CITIZENS TO OUTCASTS
INSTRUCTIONS: Watch *Citizens to Outcasts* (chapter 3 of *The Path to Nazi Genocide*), and make a list of everything you see that answers the following question:

What push factors did Jews in Germany experience between 1933 and 1939? What might have led many to seek refuge in other countries?

AMERICAN NEWSREEL CLIPS
INSTRUCTIONS: Watch the *American Newsreel* film, and make a list of everything you see that answers the following question:

Based on these newsreel clips, what factors in the United States might have made it difficult for European Jews to immigrate there in the 1930s?
DOCUMENTS REQUIRED TO IMMIGRATE TO THE UNITED STATES

INSTRUCTIONS: Look through the Steps to Immigrate to the United States. In your group, discuss the requirements for each step in the immigration process, and identify the reason(s) you believe the relevant steps/documents were required by the US government before a person could immigrate from Germany to the United States. Using the “Steps to Immigrate to the United States” documents and the notes you compiled from the films as points of reference, label each step with one of the orange categories listed below.

GREAT DEPRESSION/ECONOMIC CONCERNS

NATIONAL SECURITY CONCERNS

IMMIGRATION RESTRICTION

WORLD WAR II RELATED

1. Register for the Waiting List

2. Gather Documents (these documents are just a sample of many a potential immigrant would need to gather)
   a. Application for US Immigration Visa
   b. Medical Clearance
   c. Police Certificate

3. Find an American financial sponsor (also includes recommendation letter, bank letter, affidavit)
   a. Tax Returns
LESSON: Challenges of Escape, 1938-1941

WORKSHEET: Reviewing Documents and Primary Sources

4. Buy a ship ticket

5. Collect transit visa

6. Interview with American consulate
INSTRUCTIONS: Summarize each *diary entry by Klaus Langer* below and then answer the following questions.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Entry Content</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>November 28, 1938</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>December 14, 1938</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>December 19, 1938</td>
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<tr>
<td>January 5, 1939</td>
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</table>
1. What does each diary entry reveal about the different challenges facing Klaus’s family’s attempts to leave Germany?

2. Why might Klaus have decided to keep a diary?

3. What can we learn about the emigration and immigration experience from his diary?