### INDEX

Page references in italic refer to photographs.

**African Germans**, 14, 90–94

Antisemitism, 11, 15, 124, 161

German, 17, 111

Hillberg on trends, 114–15

Nazi antisemitic policy (1933–1939), 114–24, 120, 127, 139

Nazi antisemitic policy (1940–1945), 145–54

Pogroms, 112, 126–27, 128

Public acceptance of antisemitic policy, 120, 127, 139

Resistance movement success and, 152

"Aryan," meaning and use of term, 13

"Aryan" Germans, 13–14

"Aryanization" of business, 121

compared to Jews, 15

death of the race (Volkstod), 75

Depiction in propaganda, 120

Kidnapping Polish children, 59–61

"Master Race" superiority, 13–14, 20, 75

Racial (bloodline) purity, 14, 75, 90, 91–93, 101, 118

Romani people as technically "Aryan," 100–101

Unconditional obedience, 18

Asocials, 44, 89, 100, 101, 102, 107

Asylum for German Jews

Emigration regulation, 124–30

Obstacles, 122–24

Auschwitz-Birkenau (Poland) killing center,

30, 39, 147–49

Crematorium, 150, 151

Deaths (1945), 150

 Destruction of evidence, 153

Gypsy Family Camp, 105–6

Hungarian Jews, 150

Incarceration of corpses, 150

Mass murder by gassing, 70, 147–49

Murder of children, 61, 149, 150

Poles, 58, 59

Prisoner uprisings, 151

Roma, 104, 105–6

Tattooing of Jews, 149

**Axis Rule in Occupied Europe**, coining of term "genocide," 160

Babi Yar (Ukraine) massacre, 139

Basic Law on Preventive Suppression of Crime (1937), 101

Bavarian Criminal Police, central office for Gypsy Matters, 97–99

Beer-Hall Putsch (coup), 11

Binding, Karl, 82–81

Biological inferiority, 75

Birth rates, German, 17, 39

Blacks, Nazi segregation and persecution, 14, 90–94

Bloody Sunday (1939), 26

Blut und Boden (blood and soil), 12

Bolshevism, 65–67

Bonhoeffer, Karl and Dietrich, 87

Book burnings, 44

Bosnia, ethnic cleansing, 161

Bouhler, Philip, 83

Boycott of Jewish-owned businesses, 115

Brack, Viktor, 89

carbon monoxide poisonings, 70, 84, 86, 105, 142, 147

Charitable Foundation for the Transport of Patients Inc., 84–86


Children’s Aid Society, 117

Children’s Transport (Kindertransport), 122, 123, 130

Clauberg, Carl, 104

Collaboration with Nazis, 62, 72, 139, 142–43, 156

Communist Party, 24, 25, 26–27, 28, 64

Concentration camp system, 30

African German incarceration, 93

Allied forces liberation, 153

Black prisoners of war, 94

Death marches, 153

Destruction of evidence, 152–53

Holocaust survivors, 151, 153–54, 155, 156

Homosexuals incarceration, 48–50

Internment camps, 100, 104, 106, 144, 145–46

Jehovah’s Witness persecution, 38–39

Jewish uprisings and resistance, 150–52

Operation 14 f 13 extension of T-4 program, 88–89

Political prisoner deaths (1933–1945), 30–31

Post-liberation mortality, 153–54

Preventive detention orders and incarceration in, 101

Soviet prisoners of war, 70, 71

Work Jews (Arbeitssjuden), 147

Congenital feeblemindedness (retardation), 78

Conspiracy, Jewish, 15, 17

Conspiracy to commit crimes, 159


Crime prevention, preventive detention orders, 101

Crimes against humanity, 159

Crimes against peace, 159

Criminal courts, 30, 45, 48
Dalliaire, Roméo, 161–62
Darfur, Sudan, 161
Darwin’s (Charles) theory of natural selection, 11
denazification, 159
deportation
  German Jews, 144, 148
  Jehovah’s Witnesses, 38–39
  Poles, 56–57, 58
  Roma, 101–7
  Soviet civilians, 65
Der Giftpilz (The Poisonous Mushroom), 16, 17
denunciation of, 161
the Diaspora, 14–15, 111
dictatorship, legalization of, 26–27
disabled people (mental and physical), 14, 75–80
deaths (1939–1945), 79, 83, 89
euthanasia, 80–82, 83, 87, 88
euthanasia program killings, 81–90
Soviets massacred, 138
T-4 program, 49, 83–90
Eishishok (Poland) massacre, 141
emigration obstacles and regulation, 121, 122–30, 141
international ambivalence or reluctance, 125–26
Enabling Act (1933), 26–27
epidemic disease 134, 136, 153–54
epilepsy, 78, 79
ethnic cleansing, 161
ethnic Germans, 53–54, 57, 64, 65
eugenics, 42, 49, 76, 78
Europe, 78, 106, 111–12, 156, 161
European rail system, Final Solution and, 146
“euthanasia”, 80–82, 83, 87, 88
“euthanasia” program killings, 81–90, 142
deliberate starvation, 88
  expansion beyond disabled persons, 89
  Hitler’s stop order, 87–88
  as open secret, 86–87
  as secure secret, 142
  “wild euthanasia” phase (Operation 14 f 13), 88–89
Evan-les-bains Conference, 125–26
Extraordinary Pacification Operation, Poles, 57
feeblemindedness, 78–79, 79, 80, 100
Felman, Moishe, 132, 133
Final Solution to the Jewish question, 133, 138, 139–45
  killing centers, 146–54
  Nazi estimated deaths, 142
Folgelman, Eva, 161
forced labor
  destruction of evidence and, 153
  Poles, 58, 59, 116
  Roma, 99, 102
  Soviet civilians and prisoners of war, 65, 72
forced labor camps, 30, 31, 100
France, 17, 53, 105, 106, 111–12, 131, 145–46, 151, 152
Freemasons, 27–28
Galen, Clemens von, 87
gassing installations, 86, 88, 89, 106, 142
  experiments, 70, 104
  genetic or hereditary illnesses and disabilities, 75, 76–80
  abortion and, 79
  euthanasia, 80–82, 83, 87, 88
  euthanasia program killings, 81–90
  hereditary health courts, 79–80
genealogy or hereditary nature of criminal behavior, 97–101
Geneva Convention on Prisoners of War (1929), 67, 96
genocide, 11
defined, 160–61
forensic evidence, 154
punishing and preventing, 159–62
“Gerda D.”, schizophrenia patient, 76, 77, 80
German constitution, provisional suspension of
  individuals rights decree, 26–27
German Empire, 18, 39, 112
German Labor Front, 27
German nationalism
  blood and soil (Blut und Boden), 12
German police, 24, 26, 27, 45, 47–48, 69–70, 101, 138, 139, 160
German society
  Jewish assimilation and citizenry, 112–14
Germany
  death of democracy, 27
  Hitler’s vision for, 11–12
  Jewish population (1933), 114
  ghettos, 133–36, 143–44, 150
  emptying by deportations, 143, 144
  Jewish uprisings and resistance, 150–52
  Gilges, Hilarius (Lari), 92, 93
  Goebbels, Joseph, 26, 119
  The Golden Age, 31
  Gorath, Karl, 40, 41
  Göring, Hermann, 24, 26
Great Britain
  appeasement policy, 53
  Children’s Transport (Kindertransport), 122, 123, 130
  embargo, 115
  equal rights for Jews, 111–12
  Jewish emigration, 124, 125, 130
  peace negotiation, 131
  sterilization laws, 78
  Groszheim, Friedrich-Paul, 47, 48
  Gypsies, 94, 97
Hague Convention on the Rules of War (1907), 67
health authorities
  “euthanasia” operations and, 82–83, 87
  sterilization laws complicity, 78–80
hereditary health courts, 79–80
Herero people, 90
Hering, Gottlieb, 89
Hillberg, Raul, 114–15
Himmler, Heinrich
“Combating the Gypsy Plague” decree, 104, 105, 107
destruction of evidence, 153
on educating non-Germans, 58
Germanization, 56
on homosexuality, 39, 44, 45, 47–48, 49
on racial aliens, 59
screening of Polish children for “adoption,” 59–61
Hindenburg, Paul von, 23
costitutional suspension decree, 26
Hirshfield, Magnus, 40, 44
Hitler, Adolf
appointed chancellor, 23, 30
background, 11
beliefs, theories, and views, 11–20, 159
on Evian Conference, 126
individuality, 13
imprisonment, 11
Mein Kampf, 11–12, 14, 15, 17, 91, 119
Nuremberg speech (1923), 15
radicalism, 23–24
suicide, 154
Hitler Youth, 35, 42, 44
Hoche, Alfred, 80–81
the Holocaust, 11, 18
forensic evidence, 154
Holocaust survivors, 153–54, 155, 156
Soviet partisan group uprisings and, 151
Home Army (Armia Krajowa), Polish underground, 62–63
homosexuals
abuse by fellow prisoners, 48
citizen denunciations of, 45
civil rights, 42
deaths, 49
expansion of “Aryan” race and, 39, 45, 76
friendship leagues, 40
imprisonment, 45–50
legal sanctions, 39–40, 44–50
lesbians, treatment of, 44
medical experiments on, 48–49
number of arrests, 49
Paragraph 175 (German criminal code) and, 39–40, 44–50
persecution, 21–24, 39–50
postwar pardons, 50
punishment battalions and, 47, 48
reparations, 49–50
Hungary, 53, 105, 107, 134, 150
hydrogen cyanide gas, 70

Ich Klage an (I Accuse), 81
identification patches
asocials, 44, 102
habitual criminals, 102
homosexuals, 48
Jehovah’s Witnesses, 38
Jewish Star of David, 18, 19, 115, 143, 145
Poles, 58
Zigeuner (German word for Gypsy), 102
individuals, equality, and personal freedom
Freemasons and, 27–28
human rights protection, 161–62
post–World War I climate, 39–40, 42
Roma and, 96, 99
suspension of constitutional individuals rights decree, 26–27
inferior peoples and regime offenders, 11, 14, 18, 20, 75
identification patches for, 18, 19, 38, 44, 48, 58, 102, 143, 145
Institute for Sexual Science, 40, 44
International Bible Students Association (Jehovah’s Witnesses), 37–38
International Criminal Court, The Hague, 161
international Jewry, 18, 34
international law, 159–62
genocide incorporated into, 160, 161–62
International Red Cross, 144
internment camps, 100, 104, 106, 144, 145–46

Jehovah’s Witnesses
about, 31
children and teens, 35
deaths during Nazi regime, 39
discriminatory legislation, 37–38
executions, 37
incarceration and deportation, 38–39
International Society support of, 37–38
Kusserow family profile, 32, 33
loyalty and spirituality of prisoners, 38–39
military conscription and, 35, 37
persecution, 21–24, 31–39
social welfare bureaucracy abuses, 35

Jewish Army (Armée Juive), 151
Jewish conspiracy. 27
Jewish-Communist threat (Bolshevism), 65–67, 156
Jewish culture, community, and tradition, 112, 114, 118
“Aryanization” of businesses, 121
boycott of Jewish-owned businesses, 115, 117
legal definition of Jewishness, 118
practice of Judaism, 118, 119, 121
preservation efforts, 145, 152, 154
Jewish Fighting Organization (Żydowska Organizacja Bojowa), 151
Jewish identity, 114, 118–19
Jewish “problem” and question
Hillberg on, 114–15
Jewish reservation, 131–32
Jewish resistance, 150–52
Jewish stereotyping, 111–12, 114–15, 156
Jewish synagogues, 128, 129
Jews
Children’s Transport (Kindertransport), 122, 123, 130
deportation of German Jews, 144, 148
discriminatory legislation, 100, 117–22, 130–31, 141
east European, 112, 134
economic exclusion, 121
emigration from Germany, 121, 122–30, 141
employment loss, 115–17, 120, 122
evidence of destruction, 152–53
false sense of complacency, 121, 129–30
food rationing, 131
German Jews in military service, 114
in German society, 112–14
historical characterization and discrimination of, 111–12, 114–15, 156
Hitler’s beliefs and characterizations, 14–17, 91
impoveryment and loss of property, 122, 127, 130, 131, 145, 147
incarceration in concentration camps, 129
intermarriage ban, 118
killings of Jews (1933–1939), 88, 89, 138–45
killings of Jews (1940–1945), 145–54
loss of Reich citizenship, 118
mixed race, 119
modern emancipation and equal rights for, 111–12, 119
Operation Harvest Festival, Madjanek, 150
passport invalidation, 121
Polish, 56, 62, 126, 131, 142
post–World War I citizenship, 112
prohibited from participation in German public life, 120–21
racial enemy of the Nazi regime, 14, 106, 111, 154–56
segregation, 14, 121
Soviet Jews, massacres of, 138–39, 141
Star of David emblem abuse, 18, 19, 115, 143, 145
stateless, 145
street violence against, 117–18
successful emigration, 130
tattooing, 149
tradition of hatred and fear of, 111
west European, 112–13
work Jews (Arbeitsjuden), 147
Zegota, 62
kidnapping and abduction of children, 61
killing centers and operations, 30, 144
assignment disguised as resettlement, 142, 144
destruction of evidence, 152–53
Final Solution and, 146–54
Holocaust survivors, 151, 153–54, 155, 156
perpetrators, 89–90, 142–43, 154, 159.
political prisoner deaths (1933–1945), 30–31
post-liberation mortality, 153–54
security and secrecy, 142
work Jews (Arbeitsjuden), 147
Kindertransport (Children’s Transport), 122, 123, 130
Kohl, Helmut, 107
Kreyssig, Lothar, 86–87
Kristallnacht ("The Night of Broken Glass"), 28, 126–27, 128, 129, 130
Kusserow family, 32, 33
Law against Habitual Criminals (1933), 100
Law for the Prevention of Genetically Diseased Offspring (1933), 76–80, 99
Law for the Protection of German Blood and German Honor (1935), 118
Law for the Restoration of the Professional Civil Service (1933), 115–17, 120
Lebel, Helene Melanie, 84, 85
Lebensraum (living space), 12, 17–18, 53, 126, 130
legal and judicial system abuses
euthanasia secret authorization order, 82, 86–87
German Civil Code abuses, 35
hereditary health courts and appeals, 79–80
irrelevance of legal considerations, 20, 31
judicial system abuses, 30
measures against Roma, 96, 99
Paragraph 175 (German criminal code) abuses, 39–40, 44–50
legislative authority and actions
effects of antisemitic legislation on non-Jewish Germans, 121–22
emigration of German Jews and, 121, 122–30, 141
Lemkin, Raphael, 160
lesbians, treatment of, 44
Liebmann, Hanne Hirsch, 116, 117
living space (Lebensraum), 12, 17–18, 53, 126, 130
Madagascar plan, 131
Malthusian economics, 12
Marriage Law (1935), 80
medical community
euthanasia program involvement, 82–90
medical oath perversion, 88
post–Allied-occupation euthanization, 89
SS disguised as, 84–86
sterilization laws complicity, 78–80
medical experiments, 49, 59, 93, 104, 105
Nazi ideology and the Holocaust

Mein Kampf, 11–12, 14, 15, 17, 91, 119
mental illness, 78
mercy killings, 81–82, 83, 87, 88
military conscription and military service
German soldiers of Romani descent, 105
homosexuals, 47
Jehovah’s Witnesses, 35, 37
Mischlinge (part-Jewish), 119
Mobile Killing Squads (Einsatzgruppen), 57, 106, 136, 137, 138–39, 141
Moise, Maria Sava, 98, 99
moral feeblemindedness, 79
Mosheim, Herbert, 112, 113
municipal camp incarceration, Roma, 104
Nassy, Josef, 94
National Community (Volksgemeinschaft), 13, 18, 23, 75, 159
birth rates and population expansion, 39, 44, 45
citizen denunciations of homosexuals, 45
denazification, 159
establishment, 23
"euthanasia" and, 81–82
false sense of complacency, 121–22
Final Solution cooperation, 142–43, 145
indifference to fate of Holocaust victims, 88–89, 159, 161
Nazi expectations of, 24
parental responsibilities, 35
public acceptance of antisemitic policy, 120, 127
reeducation of “Aryan” Germans, 23–24
rejecting Nazi ideology, 18, 24
social welfare bureaucracy abuses, 35
treatment of resisters, 24
unconditional obedience, 18
various leaders as defendants, 160
national security, acts performed in pretext of, 26–27
Nazi ideology, 11–20
denazification, 159
eugenics, 42, 49, 76, 78
Final Solution sympathizers and collaborators, 62, 72, 139, 142–43, 156
Nazi party, 11, 159
Crush of political opposition, 23, 24–31
Leadership Corps war crimes, 160
Reichstag and, 23
Nazi propaganda
antiblack, 90, 91
antisemitic, 16, 17, 119–20
"euthanasia", 81
Evian Conference outcome, 126
SA atrocity propaganda, 115
Theresienstadt camp-ghetto, 144
Nazi regime (Das Dritte Reich), 13–14
antisemitic policies (1933–1939), 114–24, 120, 127, 139
Final Solution citizen cooperation, 142–43, 145
killing center perpetrators and commandants, 89–90, 142–43, 154, 159
legalized dictatorship, 26–27
legislative authority and actions, 26–27
loss of Jewish contribution to European society and culture, 156
military conscription, 35, 37
military defeat (1945), 153–54
Molotov-Ribbentrop Pact (nonaggression agreement), 54, 64, 138
paramilitary formations, 24, 26
Soviet prisoners of war as forced labor, 72
various leaders as defendants, 160
Nazi rhetoric, 17–18, 126
Nazi–Nationalist coalition, 23
the Netherlands, deportations and murders, 105, 106, 146
“The Night of Broken Glass” (Kristallnacht), 28, 126–27, 128, 129, 130
Noga, Julian, 62, 63
nonaggression agreement (Molotov-Ribbentrop Pact), 54, 64, 138
Nuremberg Laws (1935), 91–93, 100, 118–19, 121
Nuremberg Trial, 159–61
Operation 14 f 13, extension of T-4 program, 88–89
Operation Barbarossa, 64–72
Operation Harvest Festival, 150
Operation Reinhardt, 147, 148
destruction of evidence, 152
People’s Army (Armia Ludowa), 64
“The Permission to Destroy Life Unworthy of Life,” 80
phosgene gas, 104
pogroms, 112, 126–27, 128
Poland
death marches, 153
General Government, 54, 56–59, 64, 147
German land acquired by, 17
Germanization, 56–61
ghettos, 105, 133, 134–36, 135, 142, 150
invasion of, 54–64, 130, 131, 133
partitioning, 54–56
Roma deportations, 105
transports, 56, 146
Western territorial guarantee, 53–54
Police, German, 24, 26, 27, 45, 47–48, 69–70, 101, 138, 139, 160
Polish civilians, 54, 55
children, 58, 59–61, 60
congestion camps, 59
deaths, 59, 64
discriminatory measures, 58
domination, exploitation, and murder of, 57–58, 59, 64
eviction and deportation of, 56–57, 58
gas chambers and, 70, 142
medical experiments on, 59
resisters and resistance movements, 57, 61–64
victims of postwar Soviet occupation, 64
Polish military, 62–64
Polish nationalism and culture, destruction, 57–61
political opposition to the Nazi regime, 23, 24–31, 42, 44, 115
population expansion, German, 17, 20, 39, 44, 45
porrajmos (the devouring), 107
prisoners of war, black, 94
prisoners of war, Soviet, 68
in concentration camps, 70, 71
deaths, 67, 69, 70, 72, 139
illness, starvation, neglect, and murder of, 67–70, 72
postwar Communist Party treatment of, 72
resistance, 69
Security Police and Security Service actions against, 69–70
shelter, 67–69
Soviet counterattack success and, 70–72
treatment, 67–72
Protestant churches, 80, 119
“The Protocols of the Elders of Zion,” 15
race-consciousness, 13
race hygiene, 118
Race Hygiene and Population Biology Research Institute, 101
racial (bloodline) purity, 14, 75, 90, 101
alien blood, 91–94, 100
racial defilement, 118
racial enemies of the Nazi regime, 14, 75
racial groups, hierarchy of, 12–13
“Aryan” Germans as “Master Race,” 13–14, 20, 75
Slavs and, 53, 65
racial intermixing, 12, 14
African Germans, 90, 91–93
Jews, 114, 118
Roma, 100–101
racial makeup, 12, 75
racial struggle, 12, 13, 53, 118
racial survival, 12–20, 154–56
railroad workers, Final Solution complicity, 146
Reich Central Office for Combating Homosexuality and Abortion, 45
Reich Citizenship Law (1935), 118
Reich Committee for the Scientific Registration of Serious Hereditary and Congenital Diseases, 82–83
Reich Ministry of Public Enlightenment and Propaganda, 119–20
Reichleitner, Franz, 89
Reichstag (Parliament), 23, 26
Reinecke, Hermann, 69–70
resistance movements and organizations, 27, 61–64, 66, 69, 106, 151, 152
Rhineland, Germany, 53, 91, 93
Ritter, Robert, race-biological research, 100–101, 107
Röhm, Ernst, 42, 44
Roma (Gypsies) as ethnic minority, 94–95
Belzec concentration camp, 96, 97
compensation for Nazi persecution, 107
deportation, incarceration, and murder of, 101–7, 138
discriminatory legislation, 99, 100, 107
Himmler’s segregation and deportation decree, 104, 105, 107
historical perceptions and persecution of, 95–96, 99
internment camps, 100, 104, 106
medical experiments, 104, 105
postwar release, 106
present-day prejudice and discrimination, 108
racial enemy of the Nazi regime, 14, 94–95, 106
West German discrimination, 107–8
Roman Catholic Church, 57, 80, 87, 119
Romania, 54, 102, 107, 108, 139
Romney, Lionel, 94
Roosevelt, Franklin D., 125–26
Russell, Charles Taze, 31
Russian Jews, 112
Rwanda, genocide, 161–62
SA (Sturmabteilung, or storm troopers), 24, 26, 42, 44, 115
same-sex friendship leagues, 40
schizophrenia patients, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 84, 85
Secret State Police (Gestapo) 27, 45, 93, 160
Security Service (SD), 69–70
Slavs
lands occupied by, 17, 20, 53, 65
Nazi view of, 53, 65, 70
racial enemy of the Nazi regime, 14
Untermenschen (subhumans), 65
Slutsk (Belorussia) massacre, 138–39
Snow, Valaida, 94
social Darwinism, 11–12
Social Democratic Party, 23, 26, 27
Solidarité (Union of Jews for Resistance and Mutual Aid), 152
sovereign immunity doctrine, 159
Soviet civilians
deaths, 66
deportation, 65
domination, exploitation, and murder of, 65–66
massacres, 138–39
resistance, 66
starvation, 66–69
van der Lubbe, Marinus, 26
Versailles Treaty, 17, 53
Volkstod (death of the race), 75
Wagner-Rogers Bill, 129
war crimes, 89–90, 146, 152–53, 154, 159–62.
The Watchtower, 31, 38
Week of Blood (1933), 26
Weimar Republic, 11, 13, 14, 23, 27, 39–40, 91,
99, 114
Weizsäcker, Richard von, 49–50
Wohlfahrt, Franz, 36, 37
Women, 30, 44, 79, 104.
work Jews (Arbeitsjuden), 147
world Jewry, 126
World War I, 35, 114
World War II, 11, 130, 154
Zegota, support of Jews, 62
Zyklon B gas, 142, 143, 149

Union of Jews for Resistance and Mutual Aid
(Solidarité), 152
United Nations, 160–61
United States, 65, 78, 115, 124, 129, 130
Untermenschen (subhumans), 65
DESIGN
www.studioa.com

PRINTING
Mount Vernon Printing

TYPE
Scala
ScalaSans

PAPER
Mohawk Options